पूर्वनिपात pûrva-nipâta, m. irregularity of the previous *word*, irregular precedence *as a member of a compound*; **-nivishta**, pp. previously made (*by another*); **-nyâya**, m. provisional judgment *or* sentence.  
पूर्वपक्ष pûrva-pakshá, m. fore part *or* side; first halfof alunar month (*when the moon increases*), light fortnight; (primâ facie case), action at law; first objection *to a proposition*; **-pakshin**, a. making the first objection *to a proposition*; **-pakshî-k*ri***, make the first objection to a proposition; **-patha**, m. previous path, same way as before; **-pada**, n. previous memberof acompound (gr.); **-padya**, a. belonging to the first memberof acompound; **-parigraha**, m. first claim, precedence, privilege; a. claimed as a privilege by (g.); **-pâda**, m. fore-foot; **-pitâmaha**, m. fore-grandfather = ancestor; **-pî*th*ikâ**, f. introduction; **-purusha**, m. forefather (pl. ancestors); primaeval spirit, ep. *of* Brahman: **-‿upâr*g*ita**, pp. collected by *one's* ancestors; **-pû*g*ita**, pp. previously consecrated; **-pûrva**, a. every preceding one, each previously mentioned one; m. pl. ancient ancestors; **-pûrva‿ukta**, pp. respectively mentioned before; **-péya**, n. precedence in drinking; precedence (*in general*); **-pra*gñ*ấ**, f. knowledge of the past, memory; **-prati-panna**, pp. having previously agreed to *or* promised *something*; **-prav*ri*tta**, pp. having occurred previously; **-prasthita**, pp. having started previously, hastening on before.  
पूर्वभाग pûrva-bhâga, m. fore *or* upper part; earlier part (*of the day = forenoon, morning*); **-bhấ*g***, a. receiving the first share, privileged; excellent; relating to what precedes; **-bhâva**, m. priority; **-bhâvin**, a. preceding, prior; **-bhâshin**, a. speaking first, affable; **-bhukti**, f. priority of occupation, long-continued possession; **-bhûta**, pp. being before, preceding; **-bhûbh*ri*t**, m. eastern mountain (*behind which the sun rises*); former prince.  
पूर्वमध्यान्ह pûrva-madhyânha, m. forenoon; **-mârin**, a. dying before, predeceasing; **-mîmâ*m*sâ**, f. earlier Mîmâ*m*sâ (*the philosophical system founded by* G*aimini and dealing with the discussion of the sacred text*); **-mukha**, a. facing eastwards.  
पूर्वरङ्ग pûrva-raṅga, m. prelude (*of a play*); **-râga**, m. incipient love; **-râ*g*a**, m. ex-king; **-râtra**, m. first part of the night; **-rûpá**, n. (previous appearance), omen; precursor of (g.), sure symptom of (prati); first of two vowels *or* consonants coming into contact (gr.); a. having *its* previous form, being as before; **-laksha*n*a**, n. preceding symptom; **-vát**, 1. ad. as before, as formerly; as said above; 2. **-vat**, a. preceded *by something*; containing *an inference from* cause *to effect*; **-vayas**, a. being in early life, young; **-vartin**, a. being in front of (-°); previously existing: (**-i**)**-tâ**, f. priority; **-vâda**, m. (primâ facie statement), action at law; **-vâdin**, m. plaintiff; **-vid**, a. knowing the past; **-vidhi**, m. preceding rule; **-v*ri*ta**, pp. previously chosen; **-v*ri*tta**, pp. having happened before; relating to a former occurrence; n. former occurrence, event of old; former behaviour; **-vairin**, a. commencing hostilities first.

पूर्वशैल pûrva-*s*aila, m. eastern *or* sunrise mountain.  
पूर्वसंचित pûrva-sa*mk*ita, pp. formerly collected; **-samudra**, m. eastern ocean; **-sâgara**, m. id.; **-sârin**, a. going before, preeminent; **-siddha**, pp. previously determined *or* established; **-supta**, pp. previously *or* already fallen asleep; **-stha**, a. standing in front, pre-eminent.  
पूर्वा pûrvâ, f. east.  
पूर्वाक्षर pûrva‿akshara, a. accompanied by the previous letter; **-‿agní**, m. original, i. e. domestic, fire; **-‿aṅga**, n. former body; component of what precedes; m. first day *in the civil month*; **-‿a*k*ala**, m. eastern *or* sunrise mountain; **-‿â*k*ârya**, m. ancient *or* former teacher; **-‿âdya**, a. beginning in the east; **-‿adri**, m. eastern *or* sunrise mountain; **-‿adhika**, a. greater than before; **-‿anubhûta**, pp. formerly experienced; **-‿anta**, m. end of the preceding word; anticipation; **-‿apara**, a. being before and behind, directed forward and backward; eastern and western; earlier and later; preceding and following, following in succession, relatively connected: **-dakshi*n*a**, a. eastern, western, and southern, **-dina**, n. forenoon and afternoon, **-râtri**, f. former and latter half of the night.  
पूर्वापरीभाव pûrva‿aparî-bhâva, m. succession.  
पूर्वाभिमुख pûrva‿abhimukha, a. turned *or* flowing eastward; **-‿abhisheká**, m. preliminary anointment; **-‿abhyâsa**, m. repetition of something previous: in. anew; **-‿ambudhi**, m. eastern ocean.  
पूर्वार्जित pûrva‿âr*g*ita, pp. acquired formerly *or* by previous works; **-‿ardhá**, m., n. (C.) fore *or* upper part; eastern side; first half: - **dinasya**, first half of the day, forenoon; **-‿ardha-kâya**, m. upper part of the body; **-‿ardha-bhâga**, m. fore part, point (*of an arrow*); **-‿avadhîrita**, pp. formerly disdained; **-‿âvedaka**, m. plaintiff.  
पूर्वाशा pûrva‿â*s*â, f. eastern quarter, east; **-‿â*s*in**, a. eating before *others* (ab. *or* lc.).  
पूर्वाह्ण pûrva‿ah*n*á, m. forenoon: gnly. lc.; **i-ka**, a. (**î**) belonging to the forenoon.  
पूर्वी pûrv-î́, f. *of* purú.  
पूर्वेण pû́rve*n*a, in. ad. prp. *with* ac. *or* g. before, in front of; to the east of.  
पूर्वेद्युस् pûrve-dyús, ad. the day before, yesterday; early in the morning.  
पूर्वोक्त pûrva‿ukta, pp. said *or* mentioned before, aforesaid; **-‿u*k*ita**, pp. accustomed in former days, known from of old; **-‿uttara**, a. north-eastern (lc. in the north-east): du. preceding and following; **-‿utthâyin**, a. arising first (*in the morning*); **-‿utthita**, pp. having risen before (*smoke*); **-‿utpatti**, a. arising before; **-‿utpanna**, pp. having arisen before: **-tva**, n. priority; **-‿upakârin**, a. having formerly done *one* a service; **-‿upanihita**, pp. previously hidden away; **-‿upâr*g*ita**, pp. formerly acquired.  
पूर्व्य pûrv-yá (*or less commonly* pû́rvya), a. former, ancient; preceding, first; next; most excellent: **-m**, ad. previously, first, long since.  
पूल pûla, m. bunch: pl. straw: **-ka**, m. id.  
पूषण pûsh-á*n*a, m. = pûsh-án.

पूषण्वत् pûsha*n-*vát, a. accompanied by Pûshan.  
पूषन् pûsh-án, m. N. *of a Vedic deity, keeper of flocks and herds and bringer of prosperity; being a sun-god, he surveys all things and acts as a conductor on journeys and on the way to the next world*; sun.

पृ 1. P*RI*, III. P. **píparti** (V. C.), VI. P. Â. **p*rin*á** (V.), IX. P. **p*rin*ấ** (V.), fill (Â. fill oneself); fill with air, blow into (ac.); make full, allow to collect; satisfy, nourish, quicken; grant in abundance, to (d.), present with (in.); fulfil (*a wish*): pr. pt. **p*rin*-át**, granting abundantly, bounteous, ungrudging; IV. Â. (E. *also* P.) **pû́rya**, *or* ps. **pûryá**, be filled with, become full of (in.): pp. **pûrta** (*rare*), filled; full of (g.); **pûr*n*á** (*ordinary form*), filled, full (*also of the moon*), with, of (in., g., *or* -°); complete, entire; full (*number*); abundant; fully drawn (*bow, arrow*); expired (*time*); accomplished (*vow*); fulfilled; settled, concluded (*agreement, contract*); satisfied; cs. **pûráya**, P. Â. fill, - up, with (in.), fill *with sound* (in.); intensify (*sound*); fill with air, blow (*a conch*); draw to the full (*bow, arrow*); complete, supplement (*speech, sentence*); cover completely, overspread, overwhelm, bestrew, with (in.); overload *with gifts* (in.), present with (in.); fulfil (*wish, hope, etc.*); allow to expire (*period*). **anu**, cs. P. fulfil, accomplish (*a wish, etc.*). **abhi**, IX. P. make full; ps. be filled, become full (of, g.): pp. full, of (in., g., -°); cs. P. fill; load; overwhelm with (in.); overload with *gifts*, bounteously present with (in.); overpower (*of* *pain*); augment; accomplish. **â**, III. P. fill; fill up, complete; fulfil (*a wish*); VI. Â. be filled; be sated, with (in.); ps. be filled, become full, of (in., g.); increase in size (*body*); be fully drawn (*bow*); have abundance of (in.): pp. **ấ-pûr*n*a**, full (*also of the moon*); filled with (in. *or* -°); resounding with (-°); satisfied; cs. fill, - up; cause to resound with (in.); fill with air, blow (*a wind instrument*); cover completely, stud, with (in.). **vi‿â**(**-piparti**), pass away, disappear. **sam-â**, ps. be filled with (in.): pp. full, entire (*year*); cs. fill with (in.); draw completely (*bow*). **ni**, IX. P. pour *or* set down, strew (*technical term in the sacrifice to the Manes*). **nis**, pp. **nish-pûrta**, poured out. **pari**, ps. be filled, become full, of (in.): pp. filled; full, of (in.); covered, with (-°); complete, entire; wealthy, possessed of abundance; fulfilled; attained (*object*); cs. fill, - up; cause to resound with (in.); stop up (*a hole*); complete, accomplish; go through from beginning to end: pp. **-pûrita**, filled with (-°); thoroughly gone through (-°); abundant. **pra**, IX. P. fill, complete; ps. be filled, become full; become sated; become complete; be fulfilled; cs. fill, - up, with (in.); cause to resound with (in.); complete; enrich, load with *presents* (in.): pp. filled with, full of (-°). **prati**, pp. full (*also of the moon*); filled with, full of (in. *or* -°); satisfied; cs. fill, - up; satisfy (*any one*); accomplish. **sam**, ps. become full: pp. full (*also of the moon*); filled, fully provided, *or* replete with (in., g., *or* -°); complete, entire; abundant; possessed of plenty; fulfilled; cs. fill up; fulfil, satisfy (*a wish*).

पृ 2. P*RI*, III. P. **píparti** (V.), bring across *or* to (ac.); deliver from (ab.); protect; further, support; surpass (*any* *one*); be able to (inf.); cs. **pâráya**, (V. C.) P. (E. *also* Â.) conduct *or* bring across; deliver, from (ab.); protect, preserve the life of; get over, overcome; resist (ac); be able to (inf.; *when* *this verb is ps., the inf. must be translated by a ps.*). **ati**, bring *or* conduct across (ac.); go through with, fulfil (*a promise*); cs. conduct *or* bring across; Â. deliver from (ab.). **nis**, help out of, deliver from (ab.); cs. id. **sam**, cs. bring to an end.